# Radcliffe Chambers



# Shantanu Majumdar KC

Silk: 2020 | Call: 1992

# King's Counsel

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Shantanu Majumdar KC of Radcliffe Chambers in Lincoln's Inn in London, was called to the Bar of England and Wales in 1992 and appointed as one of Her Majesty's Counsel (QC now KC) in 2020.

He specialises in commercial dispute resolution in litigation, arbitration and mediation in the following fields:

- Agency
- Banking & Finance (including guarantees and indemnities, capital markets and derivatives, complex loan agreements, commercial trust structures, documentary credits, demand guarantees and performance bonds, factoring and invoice finance)
- Company and Insolvency
  - Share purchase agreements and
  - Other shareholder claims (including unfair prejudice)
- Civil Fraud & Asset tracing
- Energy and natural resources
- Engineering
- Insurance & reinsurance
- Jurisdiction and Conflict of Laws
- Partnership and other joint venture disputes
- Professional Negligence and Liability
- Sanctions (he is one of the founders and directors of the London Sanctions Advisers Association)
- Sale of goods & supply of services

Most of his cases involve international parties and foreign law and/or foreign procedure and/or foreign proceedings are common features.

He is frequently instructed direct by foreign lawyers.

#### COMMERCIAL DISPUTES

Commercial litigation and arbitration is Shantanu's predominant area of practice, with a special focus on fraud. He receives instructions from firms of UK solicitors ranging from City firms to sole practitioners as well as in-house counsel. He is also instructed by or has worked with law firms abroad, most recently major firms in Germany, Switzerland, Austria, and Cyprus.

He also advises and prepares pleadings, written arguments and (where English law is in issue) expert evidence in relation to litigation in foreign jurisdictions.

He has advised or acted in arbitrations (domestic and international) under various institutional rules as well as ad hoc.

He is ranked as a leading silk in commercial litigation in *The Legal 500 UK Bar*.

His experience includes insurance, sale of goods and supply of services, agency (including Commercial Agents Regulations), credit and security, equipment leasing (including commercial aircraft), bailment and conversion, joint ventures, banking, financial services and financial contracts, as well as:

- Fraud in all its manifestations from simple deceit to international asset tracing, breach of fiduciary duty, dishonest assistance, fraudulent trading and transactions defrauding creditors
- Telecommunications (contract)
- Energy & Utilities: He has advised and acted in cases involving oil and gas, renewable energy/carbon emission reduction (including CERT) and water Limitation: the English Limitation Act and analogous foreign limitation laws
- Conflict of laws: Choice of law and jurisdiction disputes in a wide range of fields in both litigation and arbitration
- Emergency interim relief: Freezing, anti-suit/anti-arbitration and other injunctions prohibitory and mandatory; Norwich Pharmacal and Bankers Trust orders; stop orders.

#### Cases of note include:

- SCC Arbitration No. V2022/104 Acting for an Austrian petrochemicals company in an SCC arbitration where the only issue is the sanctions status of the client (as well as the s 44 SAMLA defence)
- X v Y (High Court of England and Wales) challenging the jurisdiction of a PCA arbitration (London seat) on behalf of a Baltic state energy company in a dispute with a Singapore-incorporated counterparty
- LCIA Arbitration No. No. 235926 Acting for claimant (with an EUsanctioned UBO) in an LCIA arbitration against a Western oil major in an energy joint venture dispute.
- Sanctions: numerous opinions for Russian (and other foreign court proceedings) on English law and procedure especially in relation to contracts affected by current Western sanctions including:
  - Eurobond redemption claims
  - EPC contracts
  - Syndicated loan agreements
  - ISDA contracts
  - Software licensing agreements
  - Repurchase Agreements (GMRA 2000)
- Advising a major international bank on the prospects of preventing the disclosure of an ICC arbitration award
- Acting for a Russian national in a challenge to his designation under the UK sanctions regime
- In the matter of KTA Group Limited 2022-23 unfair prejudice trial and appeal
- Acting for a major international bank in its defence of an English High Court "serious irregularity" challenge to a US\$300m arbitration award in its favour in relation to a loan agreement and associated guarantees and pledges including claims in economic tort

- Advising a Russian company on the enforceability of a judgment of the Moscow Arbitrazh Court in England and Wales arising out of a US\$150m loan facility and associated cross-collateral and guarantee agreements
- Advising a bond issuer in relation to its rights and liabilities under a US\$3bn loan participation scheme affected by EU sanctions
- Rogachev v Goryainov English High Court partnership/corporate joint venture dispute between Russian businessmen relating to markets in Moscow. A 3-week trial is due to be heard in London in June 2024
- Titanium & others v Hughes & others acting for defendants in multi-party and multi-million claims and counterclaims & additional claims arising from a partnership formed to sell lateral flow tests to the public and private sector here and abroad. It began as a claim for breaches of a shareholder agreement and now also comprises cross claims for:
  - breach of fiduciary duty
  - dishonest assistance
  - knowing receipt
  - economic tort conspiracy
- Variously advising an energy company in relation to a US\$20bn EPC energy project in Turkey including (most recently) the meaning and effect of the 2021 ICC Rules
- Various Claimants v Giambrone & Law & others (2010 onwards) Acting for c. 100 claimants in a claim (negligence, breach of trust and fiduciary duty) against Italian lawyers in relation to their advice to buyers at an off-plan property development in Southern Italy in the High Court ([2015] EWHC 1946 (QB); [2015] EWHC 3315 (QB)) and the Court of Appeal [2017] EWCA Civ 1193, [2018] PNLR 2
- Advising a UK company in a dispute with a Canadian corporation about a share in a Brazilian oilfield
- Acting for a Swedish investment company in English High Court proceedings against a major Russian bank relating to the meaning and effect of loan and guarantee agreements
- Acting for Schlumberger in a dispute about the allocation of rights and obligations under a share purchase agreement relating to technology supplied to a Russian arctic oilfield
- Acting for an Indian bank in an English High Court claim to recover a US\$100m loan and realise associated securities and guarantees from third parties. Related proceedings in India (Bombay High Court) and Mauritius
- *ICC Arbitration No. 26815* Acting for an Iranian insurance company in an ICC arbitration (London seat) against a Singapore counterparty including the existence and nature of implied terms in a settlement agreement between the parties
- Acting for a Dubai commodities trader in a New York (AAA) arbitration brought by a US derivatives broker including claims in relation to misrepresentation and implied terms
- ICC Arbitration ICC 22675/FS Acted for US and BVI companies in an ICC arbitration (Zurich seat) relating to loan and guarantee agreements of a total value of US\$100m
- SCC Arbitration No. F 2020/049 Acted for a Russian purchaser of heavy road construction vehicles under a series of long-term contracts with a Chinese manufacturer in a Stockholm CC arbitration (with a 2-week evidential hearing) – unpaid debts, amendment, wrongful termination, implied terms
- LCIA Arbitration 173638 acting for BVI companies (UBO US-domiciled CIS national) enforcing loan agreements made to Cyprus companies in relation to seed oil processing in Moldova including:
  - Freezing injunctions in Cyprus and ancillary proceedings in Hungary and the US (from an asset recovery perspective).
  - Anti-arbitration injunction vs a Paris arbitration brought by the other side.
- Advised a bank majority-owned by a foreign state as to the liability of its assets to enforcement (as an alleged state "instrumentality") of a US\$1bn+ investment treaty arbitration award against that foreign state
- Acting for a Kazakh company in a successful application for an injunction

- from the English High Court preventing the use of documents disclosed by the client within an ICC arbitration with a London seat
- Various Claimants v AIG Europe Limited [2019] EWHC 34 (QB) [2019] 4
   WLR 7 Obtaining s. 51 (non-party) costs order against the liability insurers of the defendants in professional negligence claims
- Optaglio Ltd v Tethal [2019] EWHC 151 (Ch) acting for the defendants in a successful application for substantial security for costs just 18 days before trial was due to begin
- X v Y & Z (2018) Acting in a dispute (subject to a Stockholm CC arbitration clause) between parties to a complex settlement agreement worth in excess of \$150 million between various CIS entities including the effect of US sanctions on the performance of payment obligations
- Polypearl Limited v Building Research Establishment (2016) Mercantile
  Court, Manchester Acting for the defendant in the trial of a multi-million
  pound breach of contract/breach of confidence claim in relation to the
  testing of the claimant's innovative building material, which ultimately
  turned on the reasonableness of an exclusion clause in the defendant's
  standard terms
- LCIA Arbitrations Nos 122159, 122160, 122161 Acting for a Russian airline in claims under aircraft leases
- Philip Hanby Limited v Andrew Clarke [2013] EWCA Civ 647 Court of Appeal

   Acting in an appeal against partnership arbitration award on the grounds
   of error of law under s 69 Arbitration Act 1996. The applicant sought to
   invoke the Court of Appeal's residual jurisdiction under s 16 Senior Courts
   Act 1981
- ASES Havacilik Servis Ve Destek Hizmetleri A.S. v Delkor UK Limited Acting in a dispute about the construction of boric acid filter plant on the Sea of Marmara:
  - [2012] EWHC 3518 (Comm), [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 254 –
     Successfully challenging the jurisdiction of English arbitrator under s 67, Arbitration Act 1996
  - [2012] EWHC 3667 (Comm) Acting in dispute concerning the service of a claim form for an injunction under s 44 Arbitration Act out of jurisdiction where there was no in personam jurisdiction over defendant
  - [2014] EWHC 1473 (Comm) Acting in dispute concerning locus of High Court to interpret its earlier injunction order under s 44 AA 96 where the Swiss tribunal was alleged to have misunderstood it
- FBME Bank v Elwes & Aspin [2012] EWHC 2209 (QB) Successfully resisting the claimant bank's interpretation of the payment terms of a guarantee
- DCD Factors plc v Ramada Trading Limited (2009-2015) Acting for claimants in a long-running multi-million fraud and guarantee claim by trade financiers/factors, involving worldwide freezing injunctions and over 18 hearings and concluding with judgment for over £20 million
- Crastvell Trading Limited v Bozel SA [2010] EWHC 0166 (Comm) –
   Obtaining a \$15 million summary judgment in complex multi-jurisdictional loan litigation involving England, BVI, Luxembourg and Florida
- Advising all of the UK mobile networks jointly on the premium rate regulatory regime in the Communications Act 2003
- VFS Financial Services Ltd v Euro Auctions & Hennellys Ltd [2007] EWHC 1492 (QB) – Acting in a case concerning a financier's measure of loss in conversion, restitutionary remedies, successive convertors and whether liable in respect of "same damage" under the Civil Liability (Contribution) Act 1978
- Hidrostal Limited v Opperman Mastergears Limited London Mercantile Court [2006] -Appearing in an engineering dispute about the failure of gears for pumps supplied to a pumping station operated by Welsh Water
- Peekay Intermark Limited v Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd
  [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 511 (Court of Appeal), [2005] PNLR 42, Times June 10,
  2005 (Comm Court) Acting in a case concerning derivatives (Russian
  GKOs), emerging market investments and misrepresentation, which first
  established the modern ambit of the doctrine of contractual estoppel

- Inter-Tel Inc v OCIS plc [2004] EWHC 2269 (QB), [2004] All ER (D) 142 (Oct)
   Acting in a case concerning onflict of laws, forum non conveniens, choice of law in tort and Arizona state law in England
- Eurodale v Ecclesiastical Insurance Office plc [2003] Lloyd's LR (Insurance and Reinsurance) 444, Court of Appeal – Acting in a dispute considering whether transit insurance/cover attaches prior to inception of physical transit and whether typed voyages clause override printed Institute Cargo Clauses.

#### BANKING AND FINANCIAL SERVICES

A significant part of Shantanu's commercial litigation practice comprises banking and financial services work including guarantees and indemnities, capital markets and derivatives, complex loan agreements, commercial trust structures, documentary credits, demand guarantees and performance bonds.

He also has many years' experience of factoring and other asset-based lending (ABL) including acting for (and occasionally against) the invoice finance arms of most of the UK's banks and other asset based lenders in claims against factoring clients and their customers as well as against guarantors.

#### Recent cases of note include:

- Advised a bank majority-owned by a foreign state as to the liability of its assets to enforcement (as an alleged state "instrumentality") of a US\$1bn+ investment treaty arbitration award against that foreign state
- Acting for a major international bank in its defence of an English High Court
   "serious irregularity" challenge to a US\$300m arbitration award in its
   favour in relation to a loan agreement and associated guarantees and
   pledges including claims in economic tort
- X v Y & Z (2018) Acting in a dispute (subject to a Stockholm CC arbitration clause) between parties to a complex settlement agreement worth in excess of \$150 million between various CIS entities including the effect of US sanctions on the performance of payment obligations
- ICC Arbitration 22675/FS (2017-18) Zurich seat Liechtenstein law –
  Acting in a \$100 million claim by the investment arm of a (very) well known
  international company against two offshore entities who invested this sum
  on the claimant's behalf, where there are parallel injunction proceedings in
  Liechtenstein
- FBME Bank v Elwes & Aspin [2012] EWHC 2209 (QB) Successfully resisting the claimant bank's interpretation of the payment terms of a guarantee
- DCD Factors plc v Ramada Trading Limited (2009-2015) Acting for claimants in a long-running multi-million fraud and guarantee claim by trade financiers/factors, involving worldwide freezing injunctions and over 18 hearings and concluding with judgment for over £20 million
- Crastvell Trading Limited v Bozel SA [2010] EWHC 0166 (Comm) –
   Obtaining a \$15 million summary judgment in complex multi-jurisdictional loan litigation involving England, BVI, Luxembourg and Florida
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  2005 (Comm Court) Acting in a case concerning derivatives (Russian
  GKOs), emerging market investments and misrepresentation, which first
  established the modern ambit of the doctrine of contractual estoppel.

## PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY

Shantanu acts for and against solicitors, barristers, insurance brokers, financial advisers, accountants, insolvency practitioners, surveyors and engineers and has a particular expertise in associated questions of limitation.

He is ranked as a leading junior in professional negligence in The Legal 500 UK Bar 2019, which describes him as producing "very persuasive oral advocacy".

His recent work includes the following:

- Various Claimants v AIG (English High Court) coverage claim against professional indemnity insurers depending on the application of an aggregation clause
- Various Claimants v AIG Europe Limited [2019] EWHC 34 (QB) Obtaining s 51 (non-party) costs order against the liability insurers of the defendants in professional negligence claims
- Bateson v Fruhman Davies Livingston & Another Acting on the instructions of Bar Mutual, defending senior chancery counsel against a complicated claim by a former client for allegedly negligent advice in relation to an unfair prejudice petition under s 459 of the Companies Act 2006
- Various Claimants v Giambrone & Law & others (2010 onwards) Acting for 100 claimants in a claim (negligence, breach of trust and fiduciary duty) against Italian lawyers in relation to their advice to buyers at an off-plan property development in Southern Italy in the High Court ([2015] EWHC 1946 (QB); [2015] EWHC 3315 (QB)) and the Court of Appeal [2017] EWCA Civ 1193, [2018] PNLR 2

#### **SANCTIONS**

- SCC Arbitration No. V2022/104 Acting for an Austrian petrochemicals company in an SCC arbitration where the only issue is the sanctions status of the client (as well as the s 44 SAMLA defence)
- Sanctions: numerous opinions for Russian (and other foreign court proceedings) on English law and procedure especially in relation to contracts affected by current Western sanctions including:
  - Eurobond redemption claims
  - EPC contracts
  - Syndicated loan agreements
  - ISDA contracts
  - Software licensing agreements
  - Repurchase Agreements (GMRA 2000)
- Acting for a Russian national in a challenge to his designation under the UK sanctions regime
- Advising a bond issuer in relation to its rights and liabilities under a US\$3bn loan participation scheme affected by EU sanctions

### RECOGNITION

- "Intellectually way ahead of the crowd and a superb written advocate. His
  court room style is equally impressive. An excellent trial lawyer and
  cunning cross-examiner. Clients love him." (Professional Negligence, Legal
  500 UK Bar 2024)
- "Shantanu is a wonderfully smooth advocate with an excellent legal brain" (Professional Negligence, Legal 500 UK Bar 2023)
- "Very experienced and persuasive trial advocate comfortable at all levels of tribunal." (Commercial Litigation, Legal 500 UK Bar 2021)
- "A strategic thinker, hard-working and collaborative a superb trial lawyer and cross-examiner." (Fraud: Civil, Legal 500 UK Bar 2021)
- "He is extremely thoughtful and creative." (Professional Negligence, Legal 500 UK Bar 2021)
- "A very strong advocate." (Commercial Litigation, The Legal 500 UK Bar 2020)
- "Highly praised for civil fraud work." (Fraud: Civil, The Legal 500 UK Bar 2020)
- "His main strength is his easy to listen to courtroom advocacy."
   (Professional Negligence, The Legal 500 UK Bar 2020)
- "Gives sensible and pragmatic advice." "Highly persuasive." (Chancery: Commercial, Chambers UK Bar 2019)
- "Highly praised for his forensic talents and ability to handle the most challenging clients." (Commercial Litigation, The Legal 500 UK Bar 2019)

- "Produces very persuasive oral advocacy." (Professional Negligence, The Legal 500 UK Bar 2019)
- "An excellent advocate, very intelligent and great at drafting." (Fraud: Civil, The Legal 500 UK Bar 2019)
- "He's hands-on and a great tactician." "Very good with difficult clients." (Commercial Dispute Resolution, Chambers UK Bar 2018) "Great to work with and a go-to barrister for complex chancery work." (Chancery: Commercial, Chambers UK Bar 2018)
- "A highly intelligent lawyer, who is excellent in court." (Commercial Litigation, The Legal 500 UK Bar 2017)
- "He's hands-on and a great tactician when handling class actions" (Commercial Dispute Resolution, Chambers UK Bar 2017)
- "He's got a really nice courtroom manner, and always comes across unruffled." (Chancery: Commercial, Chambers UK Bar 2017)
- "He is great to work with and a go-to barrister for complex chancery work.
   He is extremely good with difficult clients." (Commercial Dispute
   Resolution, Chambers UK Bar 2016)
- "Very suave and confident, he expertly outmanoeuvres his opponents and always appears to have the upper hand." (Chancery: Commercial, Chambers UK Bar 2016)

#### PUBLICATIONS AND SPEAKING

Shantanu regularly speaks and writes on his areas of expertise.

His books include:

- A chapter in the Radcliffe Chambers book "Insolvency Litigation: A Practical Guide" (Thomson Reuters)
- The Law of Limitation (Bloomsbury) former editor of the chapters on (1) Contract, (2) Professional Negligence (3) Latent Damage and (4) Fraud, Deliberate Concealment & Mistake.
- Civil Court Practice ("the Green Book") published by Lexis Nexis Butterworths – former member of the editorial board and editor of the chapter on limitation.

He is also a member of the editorial boards of Lexis PSL Commercial and the author of the Lexis PSL practice notes on limitation and professional negligence.

His articles include:

- An impossible position: fraud claims, solicitors and their fees in Butterworths Journal of International Banking and Financial Law (May 2015)
- The Revised LCIA Arbitration Rules 2014 with Georg Scherpf of Luther Rechtsanwaltgesellschaft mbH in Zeitschrift für Schiedsverfahren (SchiedsVZ) – German Arbitration Journal (German Arb. J.). SchiedsVZ 2014, 227. C.H. Beck Verlag.
- Entire agreement, non-reliance clauses & contractual estoppel what do they prevent and how? Hanby v Clarke: The Court of Appeal's "residual" arbitration appeals jurisdiction under s 16 of the Senior Courts Act 1981.
- Aluminium, fish and some unusual collateral: the pitfalls of lending on the security of your own shares – Butterworths Journal of International Banking and Financial Law – July/August 2011 – Robert Tchenguiz's unusual loan arrangements with his Icelandic bankers.
- Trust Me Commercial Litigation Journal, October 2010 a review of the law relating to limitation and fiduciaries.
- To have & have not New Law Journal (2010) 160 NLJ 348 Axa Insurance Ltd v Akther: limitation and professional negligence - the date of occurrence of actual loss. (Cited in Charlesworth & Percy on Negligence 12th Ed)
- Insolvency set-off and security: anomaly or principled exception? Journal of International Banking and Financial law (2009) 11 JIBFL 652.
- Reverse Gear Part 1 and Part 2 New Law Journal (2009) 159 NLJ 1015 and 159 NLJ 1053 - Paulin v Paulin & Cativo Ltd: a judge's jurisdiction to

- change his mind between judgment and order the test on an application to annul a bankruptcy on the debtor's own petition.
- A matter of some interest New Law Journal NLJ (2008) 158 NLJ 435 the requirement of insurable interest in non-indemnity insurance.
- "Agnew and others v Lansforsakringsbolagens AB the last word on reinsurance and the Lugano/Brussels conventions?" International Journal of Insurance Law [2000] IJIL 345 (LLP)
- "Contracts of reasonably good faith" Economides v Commercial Assurance; good faith and implied representations in insurance proposals.
   International Journal of Insurance Law, Oct 1998 ([1998] IJIL 294-99) (LLP).
   Cited in Clarke The Law of Insurance Contracts (LLP).

#### POLICIES AND OTHER DETAILS

Read Shantanu's Privacy Notice, Data Protection Policy and Disposal Policy